## Philips Configuration System Management ICs

## PCA9550/5 I/52

## 2, 8 and 16 -bit $1^{2} \mathrm{C}$ and SMBus

## LED Blinkers with Reset



## Pin Configurations

## www.philipslogic.com/i2c



I² $^{2}$ C Slave Address


PCA9550


PCA955 I/52

Order Information

| Package | Container | PCA9550 | PCA9551 | PCA9552 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| SO | Tube | PCA9550D | PCA9551D | PCA9552D |
|  | T \& R | PCA9550D-T | PCA9551D-T | PCA9552D-T |
| TSSOP | Tube | PCA9550DP | PCA9551PW | PCA9552PW |
|  | T \& R | PCA9550DP-T | PCA9551PW-T | PCA9552PW-T |

## Description

The PCA9550, PCA9551 and PCA9552 blink LEDs in $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C}$ and SMBus applications where it is necessary to limit bus traffic or free up the $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C}$ Master (MCU, MPU, DSP, chipset, etc.) timer. Each LED may be on, off, or flashing at one of two programmable rates. Each flash rate duty cycle is programmable from $0 / 256=0 \%$ (output always low or LED always ON) to 255/256 $=99.6 \%$ (output almost always Hi-impedance or LED almost always off) and the blink rate can vary between a period of 0.025 sec and 6.4 sec (from 40 Hz to 0.156 Hz ). LEDs can also be dimmed by choosing a high blink rate and by varying the duty cycle.

Any bits not used for controlling LEDs can be used for General Purpose Parallel Input/Output (GPIO) expansion. I/O expansion provides a simple solution when additional I/O is needed for ACPI power switches, sensors, pushbuttons, alarm monitoring, LEDs, fans, etc. Philips Semiconductors' full line of GPIO devices is detailed in Application Note AN469.

The three hardware pins (A0, A1, A2) on the PCA9551/52 allow up to eight devices to share the same $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C} /$ /SMBus. The single hardware pin (A0) on the PCA9550 allows up to two devices on the same bus.

An external active low hardware reset pin (RESET) is provided on all devices to reset the registers to the default state, should the bus lock up, without having to cycle power to the equipment.

## PCA9550/5 I/52 Features

- $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C}$ and SMBus compatible
- Two User Programmable Blink Rates and Duty Cycles
- Blink rate between 0.025 sec and $6.4 \mathrm{sec}(40 \mathrm{~Hz}$ to 0.156 Hz$)$
- Duty cycle between $0 \%$ and $99.6 \%$
- Internal oscillator, accurate to $+/-10 \%$ and requires no external components
- Open drain outputs can directly drive LEDs
- Maximum of 25 mA sink per bit
- Maximum device limits of 50 mA for the PCA9550, 100 mA for the PCA9551 and 200 mA ( 100 mA per 8-bit group) for the PCA9552
- Input/Output states readable via $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{SMB}$ us
- Any bit not used to drive an LED can be used as a normal GPIO
- Active low hardware reset (RESET) or Power On Reset (POR) initializes the registers to their default state, all zeroes, causing all the channels to be deselected
- Low standby current (Istb) of $1.5 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ max
- ESD protection exceeds 2000 V HBM per JESD22-A114,
- 200 V MM per JESD22-A115 and 1000 V CDM per JESD22-C101
- JESDEC Standard JESD78 Latch-up testing exceeds 100 mA
- Offered in SO (D) and TSSOP (DP or PW)
- Manufactured in high-volume CMOS process


## PCA9550/5 I/52 Operating Characteristics

- 2.3 V to 5.5 V operating voltage
- 5.0 V tolerant $\mathrm{I} / \mathrm{Os}$
- $-40{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ operating temperature range
- 0 kHz to 400 kHz clock frequency


## 2, 8 and 16 -bit $1^{2} \mathrm{C}$ and SMBus LED Blinkers with Reset

The PCA9550/51/52 functional diagram and I/O schematic are identical except for the number of bits and address pins.

## Block Diagram



The LED Blinkers feature open drain outputs that sink 25 mA per bit with a maximum of 50 mA for the PCA9550, 100 mA for the PCA9551 and 200 mA (100 mA per 8 -bit group) for the PCA9552.

Any bits not used to control LEDs can be used as normal general purpose I/O bits.

Typical Applications


## Philips Semiconductors

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\author{

North America <br> Philips Semiconductors C.R.M Center <br> 2800 Wells Branch Parkway <br> Mailstop P-411 <br> Austin, Texas 78728 <br> United States <br> Tel: +1 8002347381 <br> | Europe, Africa, Middle East and South America | Asia Pacific |
| :--- | :--- |
| Philips Semiconductors International | Philips Semiconductors Asia Pacific |
| Fulfillment and Sales Support Center | Market Response Management Center |
| P.O. Box 366 | P.O. Box 68115 |
| 2700 AJ Zoetermeer | Kowloon East Post Office |
| The Netherlands | Hong Kong |
|  |  |
| Fax: +31793685126 | Fax: +85227568271 | <br> Japan <br> Philips Semiconductors <br> Philips Building 13-37 <br> Kohnan 2-chome <br> Minato-ku, <br> Tokyo 108-8507 <br> Tel: +81337405130 <br> Fax: +81337405057 <br> Fax: +1 8009430087 <br> E-mail: P411webinq.smi@harte-hanks.com <br> \section*{© Koninklijke Philips Electronics N.V. 2001} <br> All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part is prohibited without the prior written consent of the copyright owner. The information presented in this document does not form part of any quotation or contract, is believed to be accurate and reliable and may be changed without notice. No liability will be accepted by the publisher for any consequence of its use. Publication thereof does not convey nor imply any license under patent - or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

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